

SOCIAL STUDIES STUDY GUIDE CHAPTER 1: EXPANDING HORIZONS

Lesson	Vocabulary (1 pt) <i>copy each definition</i>	People, Places, Docs, etc. <i>(3 pts) list 3 facts for each</i>	Main Ideas (For all the following, KNOW AND UNDERSTAND) <i>(2 pts) Write 2 detailed sentences about each main idea</i>
1-1 (31)	-circumnavigate -Spanish missions -astrolabe -Crusades -conquistadors -encomienda -Nina, Pinta, Santa Maria -defeat of the Spanish Armada	-Marco Polo -Vasco da Gama -Hernan Cortes -Prince Henry -Christopher Columbus	*the many inventions that led to transatlantic exploration. *the purpose of conquistadors exploring America. *the purpose of Magellan's trip to the Americas. *how the focus of Portuguese and Spanish explorers differed. PARAGRAPH - Determine the two most important factors leading to the Age of Exploration. Describe each factor completely and explain each one's role in the development of transatlantic travel.
1-2 (22)	-capitalism -joint-stock companies -mercantilism -sugarcane -Columbian Exchange -colony -bullion -significance of horses & potatoes -significance of sugarcane & tobacco	-the Medici Family -Venice and Genoa -Bartholome de Las Casas	*what led to the development of a system of banking. *why merchants traded with the Middle East. PARAGRAPH - List the positive and negative effects of the Columbian Exchange in a T-Chart. Decide whether this trading across continents was beneficial to the world or detrimental to the world. Use specific examples to back up your claim. PARAGRAPH- Define the theory of mercantilism. If this theory was in place today, discuss where the United States would be in terms of power in the world. Give reasons why.
1-3 (45)	-Ten Commandments -Renaissance -representative government -scientific method -rule of law -scholasticism	-Anton van Leeuwenhoek -Ancient Greeks -Calvinists -Puritans -Martin Luther -John Locke -Thomas Hobbes -Thomas Aquinas -Charles de Montesquieu -John Calvin -Jean-Jacques Rousseau	*what ideas and principles influenced the Declaration of Independence. *who the American Colonies modeled their governments after. *how the center of National power in the world shifted in the 1600's PARAGRAPH- Discuss the beliefs of Montesquieu and compare them to our government system today. Be detailed in your explanation. PARAGRAPH- The idea of limited government is an important principle of American government. Explain the relationship between England's history and our country's belief in limited government. (Discuss at least 3 items from English History.)

Essay Questions (Be prepared to answer both of the following questions on your chapter test)

1. Compare and contrast the ideas of Thomas Hobbes and John Locke.
2. Why were Spanish conquistadors so successful in conquering native peoples?